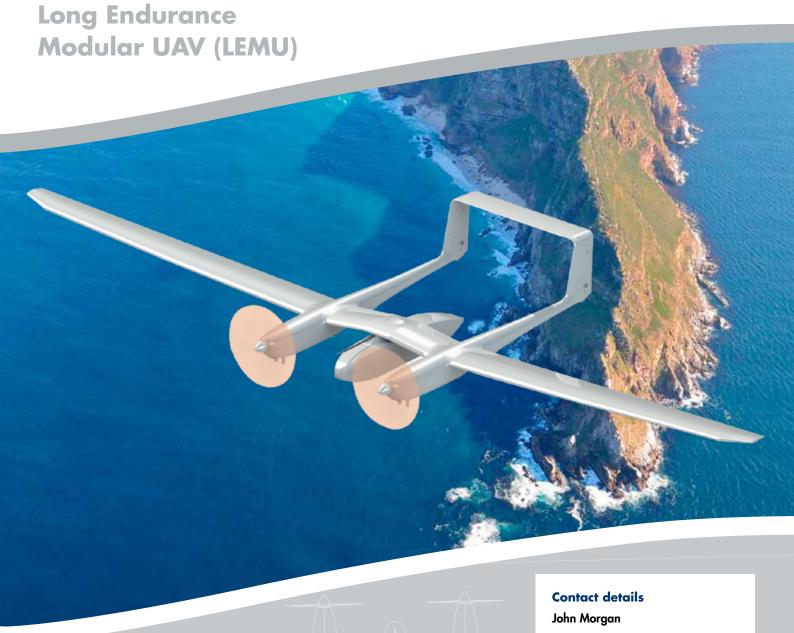
## Focus on CSIR



The CSIR Long Endurance Modular UAV (LEMU) is a research platform, designed to provide the capability for validating novel technology components and/or basic subsystems by integration and demonstration in a relevant flight environment.

A central hard point on the wing provides the capability to mount custom-sized payload pods. All major aerodynamic control surfaces (ailerons, elevator, rudders and flaps) are replicated (exist on both sides) introducing redundancy into the airframe. A horizontal stabiliser joins the two vertical fins.

Two variants of LEMU have been developed at the CSIR:

- **a. LEMU Internal Combustion Variant** powered by two fuel injected internal combustion engines and providing up to 8 hours of endurance.
- b. LEMU Electric Variant powered by two brushless electric motors and providing up to 1 hour endurance.

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| SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS                    | LEMU INTERNAL COMBUSTION  | LEMU ELECTRIC   |
|--|---|---|
| PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS              |   |   |
| Maximum take-off mass                    | 65 kg   | 65 kg   |
| Payload capability                       | Up to 20 kg (excluding fuel)  | Up to 20 kg   |
| Take-off distance                        | Assuming a tar runway (0.03 coefficient of rolling resistance): At 0 ft altitude 103 m At 1804 ft altitude 114 m At 5000 ft altitude 138 m  | Assuming a tar runway (0.03 coefficient of rolling resistance): At 0 ft altitude 97 m At 1804 ft altitude 99 m At 5000 ft altitude 105 m  |
| Maximum cross wind take-off capabilities | 10 knots  | 10 knots  |
| Maximum speed                            | 48 m/s  | 38 m/s  |
| Maximum climb rate                       | >250 ft/min   | >250 ft/min   |
| Endurance/range requirements             | Up to 8 hours endurance (dependent on payload)  | Up to 1 hour endurance (dependent on payload)   |
| Stall Speed                              | <35 knots at maximum take-off weight in clean configuration   | < 35 knots at maximum take-off weight in clean configuration  |
| PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS                 |   |   |
| Airframe composition                     | <ul> <li>Starboard fuselage with vertical fin and rudder</li> <li>Port fuselage with vertical fin and rudder</li> <li>Port wing</li> <li>Starboard wing</li> <li>Central wing</li> <li>Horizontal stabiliser</li> <li>Undercarriage</li> </ul>                                  | <ul> <li>Starboard fuselage with vertical fin and rudder</li> <li>Port fuselage with vertical fin and rudder</li> <li>Port wing</li> <li>Starboard wing</li> <li>Central wing</li> <li>Horizontal stabiliser</li> <li>Undercarriage</li> </ul>                                  |
| Avionics                                 | <ul> <li>Flight mission computer</li> <li>Sensor pack capable of sensing airspeed and altitude, accelerations and rotations.</li> <li>Data link</li> <li>Health conditioning unit.</li> <li>Flight/Payload operator control unit</li> <li>Ground tracker and antenna</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Flight mission computer</li> <li>Sensor pack capable of sensing airspeed and altitude, accelerations and rotations.</li> <li>Data link</li> <li>Health conditioning unit.</li> <li>Flight/Payload operator control unit</li> <li>Ground tracker and antenna</li> </ul> |
| Payload                                  | Pod with specified mounting on central wing   | Pod with specified mounting on central wing   |
| Wingspan                                 | 6,3 m   | 6,3 m   |
| Length                                   | 2,3 m   | 2,3 m   |
| Powerplant                               | 2 x 5,5 HP internal combustion engines  | 2 x 4,5 kW brushless electric motors  |
| Maximum loading                          | Designed to withstand flight loads from of -3 g to +6 g at maximum take-off mass.   | Designed to withstand flight loads from of -3 g to +6 g at maximum take-off mass.   |
| Undercarriage                            | Provide ground clearance of at least 120 mm   | Provide ground clearance of at least 120 mm   |
| Wheels and braking                       | Solid wheels with no braking mechanism  | Solid wheels with no braking mechanism  |
| Controls                                 | Servo driven control consisting of:  2 x Throttles  2 x Ailerons  2 x Elevators  2 x Rudders with tail wheels  2 x Flaps  | Servo driven control consisting of: 2 x Throttles 2 x Ailerons 2 x Elevators 2 x Rudders with tail wheels 2 x Flaps   |

